Software - Germany





### Q3e: Sequential improvements as headwinds remain; chg.

USU will report Q3 figures on 22 November, which are seen to show sequential improvements compared to the previous quarter, especially on the margin side. This comes despite ongoing headwinds in connection with longer sales cycles, particularly in the license business, which led to a weak Q2.

Sales are seen to increase 5.3% gog to € 33.3m, implying a muted 2.0% yoy, which however comes against a strong comparable base. The continuously strong growth in SaaS (eNuW: +23% yoy to € 4.6m) as well as solidly growing consulting revenues (eNuW: +10% yoy to € 20.2m) look hereby set to only partly compensate for the ongoing decline in license sales (eNuW: -65% yoy to € 1.4m).

On this basis, Q3 EBITDA is expected to come in at € 2.9m (-33% yoy), implying a margin of 8.8% (+2pp qoq). The yoy profitability decline is mainly explained by the combination of an increased cost base, mainly R&D in connection with AI projects, as well as the strong decline in license sales, which usually show higher initial margins compared to consulting and SaaS revenues.

Mind you, declining license sales and hence a short-term margin compression were already included in our estimates in consideration of the company's mid-term strategy which is to significantly increase the share of SaaS sales to >75% until 2026. While perpetual license sales provide higher initial margins, the SaaS payments are seen to equal the one-time license payments (+ annual maintenance fees) after c. 3 years, thus allowing for a significant margin expansion as hardly any incremental costs are incurred. While 2024e should be a transition year, we expect the switch to SaaS to start paying off in 2025e with an EBITDA margin of +15%.

That said, the company continues to look on track to reach its mid-term targets (until 2026e) of 10% organic sales CAGR, >25% SaaS CAGR and an EBITDA margin in the range of 17-19% thanks to the ongoing high pace of the SaaS transformation. On top of this, the continuous implementation of the "One USU" strategy, which among others aims for leaner Sales & Marketing structures, should further benefit profitability going forward.

As shares have been down heavily since the company warned in August, valuation appears ever more undemanding, trading at only 17.3x PE '24e, a clear discount to the 2-year forward-looking average of 25.1x. BUY, unchanged PT of € 30.00 based on DCF.

Y/E 31.12 (EUR m)	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
Sales	107.3	111.9	126.5	133.2	146.5	162.6
Sales growth	12.2%	4.3%	13.1%	5.3%	10.0%	11.0%
EBITDA	13.4	14.4	16.8	13.6	18.2	25.1
Net debt (if net cash=0)	-1.3	-7.5	0.6	2.5	1.8	-2.8
FCF	15.3	12.5	9.1	3.9	6.5	10.4
Net Debt/EBITDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
EPS pro forma	0.72	0.68	0.76	0.63	0.90	1.32
EBITDA margin	12.5%	12.9%	13.3%	10.2%	12.4%	15.4%
ROCE	9.3%	12.1%	14.5%	10.4%	15.8%	22.5%
EV/sales	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0
EV/EBITDA	15.0	18.8	9.8	12.4	9.2	6.5
PER	21.6	22.9	20.5	24.6	17.3	11.8
Adjusted FCF yield	4.4%	3.4%	6.1%	5.2%	7.1%	10.2%

Source: Company data, NuWays, Close price as of 23.10.2023

Share Performance						
27.00						
25.50			~	h~~/\		
24.00			/			
22.50			-/-		him	
21.00		MAM	$\mathcal{W}$		A M	4
19.50						
18.00	44					home
16.50	Pright 1					1
15.00						
	11/22	01/23	03/23	05/23	07/23	09/23
3m 6m	n/low 5 rel. per rel. per	forma forma	ince ince	26	-1 -2	15.30 18.4% 27.1% 21.6%

Market data	
Share price (in €)	15.30
Market cap (in € m)	164.2
Number of shares (in m pcs)	10.5
Enterprise value (in € m)	167.7
Ø trading volume (6 months)	5,292

l	aentifier
Bloomberg	OSP2 GR
Reuters	OSPGk
WKN	A0BVU2
ISIN	DE000A0BVU28

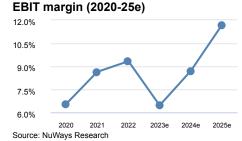
51.3%
4.7%
4.7%
2.5%
5.0%
31.8%

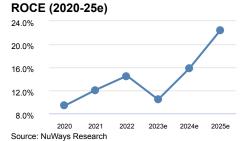
Estimates changes						
	<u>2023e</u>	2024e	<u>2025e</u>			
Sales	-1%	-1%	0%			
EBIT	-11%	-2%	1%			
EPS	-11%	-2%	1%			

### Comment on changes

· Slightly lowered estimates mainly reflect the ongoing prolongation of sales cycles in the license business.

#### Sales (2020-25e) 200.0m 150.0m 100.0m 50.0m 0.0m 2020 2021 2022 2023e 2024e 2025e Source: NuWays Research





### **Company description**

USU Software is a leading provider of software and service solutions for IT and customer service management. The company offers solutions and services around the globe to companies in order for them to become more agile, cut costs, etc.

### Guidance

- Sales: € 132-139m
- EBITDA: € 13-15m
- SaaS revenues: ≥ +25%

Preview / Review - 25.10.2023



# **Financials**

Duesit and less /FLID w/	2020	2024	2022	2022	20246	20250
Profit and loss (EUR m) Sales	2020 107.3	2021 111.9	2022 126.5	2023e 133.2	2024e 146.5	2025e 162.6
Sales growth	12.2%	4.3%	13.1%	5.3%	10.0%	11.0%
Cost of sales	50.8	55.7	63.3	68.7	73.3	78.9
Gross profit	56.5	56.2	63.2	64.5	73.3	83.8
Sales and marketing	20.4	20.5	22.6	24.0	27.1	29.3
General and administration	14.3	10.2	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.6
Research and development	15.4	16.7	18.1	21.3	22.7	24.4
Other operating income	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.3
Other operating expenses	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
Total operating expenses	49.5	46.5	51.4	55.9	60.5	64.7
Unusual or infrequent items	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBITDA	13.4	14.4	16.8	13.6	18.2	25.1
Depreciation	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
EBITA	12.0	13.2	15.7	12.4	17.1	24.0
Amortisation of goodwill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amortisation of intangible assets	5.0	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.4	5.0
Impairment charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBIT (inc revaluation net)	7.0	9.7	11.8	8.6	12.7	19.0
Interest income	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Interest expenses	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Investment income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial result	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Recurring pretax income from continuing operations	<b>6.8</b> 0.0	<b>9.7</b> 0.0	<b>11.9</b> 0.0	<b>8.7</b> 0.0	<b>12.8</b> 0.0	<b>19.1</b> 0.0
Extraordinary income/loss Earnings before taxes	6.8	9.7	11.9	8.7	12.8	19.1
Income tax expense	1.3	3.0	4.4	2.5	3.8	5.7
Net income from continuing operations	5.5	6.8	7.5	6.2	9.0	13.4
Income from discontinued operations (net of tax)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net income	5.5	6.8	7.5	6.2	9.0	13.4
Minority interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net profit (reported)	5.5	6.8	7.5	6.2	9.0	13.4
Average number of shares	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
•						
EPS reported	0.52	0.64	0.71	0.58	0.85	1.27
Profit and loss (common size) Sales	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e 100.0%
Profit and loss (common size)						2025e
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales	2020 100.0% 47.3%	2021 100.0% 49.8%	2022 100.0% 50.0%	2023e 100.0% 51.6%	2024e 100.0% 50.0%	2025e 100.0% 48.5%
Profit and loss (common size) Sales	2020 100.0%	2021 100.0%	2022 100.0%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0%	2025e 100.0%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0%	2023e 100.0% 51.6%	2024e 100.0% 50.0%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5%
Profit and loss (common size) Sales Cost of sales Gross profit Sales and marketing	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0%
Profit and loss (common size) Sales Cost of sales Gross profit Sales and marketing General and administration	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8%
Profit and loss (common size) Sales Cost of sales Gross profit Sales and marketing General and administration Research and development	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales Cost of sales Gross profit Sales and marketing General and administration Research and development Other operating income	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 1.4%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales Cost of sales Gross profit Sales and marketing General and administration Research and development Other operating income Other operating expenses	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6% 0.8%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 1.4% 0.4%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6% 0.8% 40.6%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 10.2% 0.8%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 1.4% 0.4% 39.8% 15.4% 0.7%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 11.8%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 10.2% 0.8% 9.3%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 0.4% 39.8% 15.4% 0.7% 14.8%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 11.8% 0.0%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 10.2% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 0.4% 39.8% 15.4% 0.7% 14.8% 0.0%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill  Amortisation of intangible assets	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0% 4.6%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 11.8% 0.0% 3.1%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0% 3.1%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 10.2% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0% 2.9%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0% 3.0%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 0.4% 39.8% 15.4% 0.7% 14.8% 0.0% 3.1%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill  Amortisation of intangible assets  Impairment charges	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0% 4.6% 0.0%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 11.8% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 10.2% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0% 2.9% 0.0%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 0.4% 39.8% 15.4% 0.7% 14.8% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill  Amortisation of intangible assets  Impairment charges  EBIT (inc revaluation net)	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0% 4.6% 0.0% 6.5%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 11.8% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 8.6%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 9.3%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 10.2% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0% 2.9% 0.0% 6.5%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0% 8.7%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 0.4% 39.8% 15.4% 0.7% 14.8% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 11.7%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill  Amortisation of intangible assets  Impairment charges  EBIT (inc revaluation net)  Interest income	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0% 4.6% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 8.6% 0.2%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 9.3% 0.2%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 10.2% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0% 2.9% 0.0% 6.5% 0.2%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0% 8.7% 0.2%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 0.4% 39.8% 15.4% 0.7% 14.8% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 11.7% 0.2%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill  Amortisation of intangible assets  Impairment charges  EBIT (inc revaluation net)  Interest income  Interest expenses	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0% 4.6% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% 0.3%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 8.6% 0.2% 0.1%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 9.3% 0.2% 0.1%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 10.2% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0% 2.9% 0.0% 6.5% 0.2% 0.1%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0% 8.7% 0.2% 0.1%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 0.4% 39.8% 15.4% 0.7% 14.8% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 11.7% 0.2% 0.1%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill  Amortisation of intangible assets  Impairment charges  EBIT (inc revaluation net)  Interest income  Interest expenses  Investment income	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0% 4.6% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% 0.3% 0.0%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 8.6% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 9.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 10.2% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0% 2.9% 0.0% 6.5% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0% 8.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 0.4% 39.8% 15.4% 0.7% 14.8% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 11.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill  Amortisation of intangible assets  Impairment charges  EBIT (inc revaluation net)  Interest income  Interest expenses  Investment income  Financial result	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0% 4.6% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% neg.	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 8.6% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 9.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 10.2% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0% 2.9% 0.0% 6.5% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0% 8.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 0.4% 39.8% 15.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 11.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill  Amortisation of intangible assets  Impairment charges  EBIT (inc revaluation net)  Interest income  Interest expenses  Investment income  Financial result  Recurring pretax income from continuing operations	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0% 4.6% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% neg. 6.3%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 8.6% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 8.7%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 9.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 9.4%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0% 2.9% 0.0% 6.5% 0.2% 0.1% 6.5%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0% 8.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 8.8%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 0.4% 39.8% 15.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 11.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 11.8%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill  Amortisation of intangible assets  Impairment charges  EBIT (inc revaluation net)  Interest income  Interest expenses  Investment income  Financial result  Recurring pretax income from continuing operations  Extraordinary income/loss	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0% 4.6% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% neg. 6.3% 0.0%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 8.6% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 8.7% 0.0%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 9.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 9.4% 0.0%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0% 2.9% 0.0% 6.5% 0.2% 0.1% 6.5% 0.0%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0% 8.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 8.8% 0.0%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 1.4% 0.4% 39.8% 0.7% 14.8% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 11.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 11.8% 0.0%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill  Amortisation of intangible assets  Impairment charges  EBIT (inc revaluation net)  Interest income  Interest expenses  Investment income  Financial result  Recurring pretax income from continuing operations  Extraordinary income/loss  Earnings before taxes	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0% 4.6% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% neg. 6.3% 0.0% 6.3%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 8.6% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 8.7%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 9.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 9.4% 0.0% 9.4%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0% 2.9% 0.0% 6.5% 0.2% 0.1% 6.5% 0.0% 6.5%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0% 8.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 8.8% 0.0% 8.8%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 1.4% 0.4% 39.8% 0.7% 14.8% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 11.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 11.8%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill  Amortisation of intangible assets  Impairment charges  EBIT (inc revaluation net)  Interest income  Interest expenses  Investment income  Financial result  Recurring pretax income from continuing operations  Extraordinary income/loss  Earnings before taxes  Tax rate	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0% 4.6% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% neg. 6.3% 0.0% 6.3% 19.3%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 11.8% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 8.6% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 8.7% 0.0% 8.7% 30.5%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 9.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 9.4% 0.0% 9.4% 36.6%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0% 2.9% 0.0% 6.5% 0.2% 0.1% 6.5% 0.0% 6.5% 29.0%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0% 8.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 8.8% 0.0% 8.8% 30.0%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 0.4% 39.8% 0.7% 14.8% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 11.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 11.8% 30.0%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill  Amortisation of intangible assets  Impairment charges  EBIT (inc revaluation net)  Interest income  Interest expenses  Investment income  Financial result  Recurring pretax income from continuing operations  Extraordinary income/loss  Earnings before taxes  Tax rate  Net income from continuing operations	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% neg. 6.3% 0.0% 6.3% 19.3% 5.1%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 8.6% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 8.7% 0.0% 8.7% 30.5% 6.0%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 9.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 9.4% 0.0% 9.4% 36.6% 5.9%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 10.2% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0% 2.9% 0.0% 6.5% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% 6.5% 29.0% 4.6%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0% 8.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 8.8% 30.0% 6.1%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 1.4% 0.4% 39.8% 0.7% 14.8% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 11.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 11.8% 30.0% 11.8% 30.0% 8.2%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill  Amortisation of intangible assets  Impairment charges  EBIT (inc revaluation net)  Interest income  Interest expenses  Investment income  Financial result  Recurring pretax income from continuing operations  Extraordinary income/loss  Earnings before taxes  Tax rate  Net income	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0% 4.6% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% neg. 6.3% 19.3% 5.1%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 10.0% 3.1% 0.0% 8.6% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 8.7% 30.5% 6.0% 6.0%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 9.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 9.4% 0.0% 9.4% 5.9%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 10.2% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0% 2.9% 0.0% 6.5% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% 6.5% 29.0% 4.6% 4.6%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0% 8.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 8.8% 30.0% 6.1% 6.1%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 1.4% 0.4% 39.8% 0.7% 14.8% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 11.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 11.8% 0.0% 11.8% 30.0% 8.2% 8.2%
Profit and loss (common size)  Sales  Cost of sales  Gross profit  Sales and marketing  General and administration  Research and development  Other operating income  Other operating expenses  Total operating expenses  EBITDA  Depreciation  EBITA  Amortisation of goodwill  Amortisation of intangible assets  Impairment charges  EBIT (inc revaluation net)  Interest income  Interest expenses  Investment income  Financial result  Recurring pretax income from continuing operations  Extraordinary income/loss  Earnings before taxes  Tax rate  Net income from continuing operations	2020 100.0% 47.3% 52.7% 19.0% 13.3% 14.4% 1.2% 0.6% 46.1% 12.5% 1.3% 11.2% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% neg. 6.3% 0.0% 6.3% 19.3% 5.1%	2021 100.0% 49.8% 50.2% 18.4% 9.2% 14.9% 1.4% 0.5% 41.6% 12.9% 1.1% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 8.6% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 8.7% 0.0% 8.7% 30.5% 6.0%	2022 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 17.9% 9.3% 14.3% 1.6% 0.8% 40.6% 13.3% 0.9% 12.4% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 9.3% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 9.4% 0.0% 9.4% 36.6% 5.9%	2023e 100.0% 51.6% 48.4% 18.0% 9.0% 16.0% 1.4% 0.4% 41.9% 10.2% 0.8% 9.3% 0.0% 2.9% 0.0% 6.5% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 6.5% 0.0% 6.5% 29.0% 4.6%	2024e 100.0% 50.0% 50.0% 18.5% 8.3% 15.5% 1.4% 0.4% 41.3% 12.4% 0.8% 11.7% 0.0% 3.0% 0.0% 8.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 8.8% 30.0% 6.1%	2025e 100.0% 48.5% 51.5% 18.0% 7.8% 15.0% 1.4% 0.4% 39.8% 0.7% 14.8% 0.0% 3.1% 0.0% 11.7% 0.2% 0.1% 0.0% 11.8% 30.0% 11.8% 30.0% 8.2%

Source: Company data, NuWays

Preview / Review - 25.10.2023



Balance sheet (EUR m)	2020	2024	2022	20220	2024e	2025e
Intangible assets	44.0	2021 43.4	2022 42.7	2023e 39.5	35.6	31.3
Property, plant and equipment	19.7	19.7	18.7	23.4	27.2	31.6
Financial assets	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
FIXED ASSETS	64.6	63.9	62.2	63.6	63.6	63.6
Inventories	5.0	5.3	6.5	6.8	7.5	8.3
Accounts receivable	16.9	14.9	22.3	23.5	25.8	28.6
Other assets and short-term financial assets	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Liquid assets	18.5	24.3	15.5	13.6	14.3	18.9
Deferred taxes	7.0	4.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Deferred charges and prepaid expenses	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
CURRENT ASSETS	50.8	52.2	50.8	50.4	54.1	62.4
TOTAL ASSETS	115.5	116.0	113.0	114.0	117.7	126.0
SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	61.8	64.4	57.0	57.3	60.5	68.1
MINORITY INTEREST	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provisions for pensions and similar obligations	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Other provisions and accrued liabilities	3.1	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Short-term liabilities to banks	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accounts payable	4.2	4.5	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.7
Advance payments received on orders	5.1	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Other liabilities (incl. from lease and rental contracts)	9.5	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
Deferred taxes	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Deferred income	11.6	11.3	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9
CURRENT LIABILITIES	18.8	17.7	21.0	21.6	22.1	22.7
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	115.5	116.0	113.0	114.0	117.7	126.0
Balance sheet (common size)	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
Intangible assets	38.1%	37.4%	37.8%	34.6%	30.3%	24.8%
Property, plant and equipment	17.1%	17.0%	16.6%	20.5%	23.1%	25.1%
Financial assets	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
FIXED ASSETS	56.0%	55.0%	55.1%	55.8%	54.0%	50.5%
Inventories	4.3%	4.6%	5.7%	6.0%	6.4%	6.6%
Accounts receivable	14.6%	12.8%	19.7%	20.6%	21.9%	22.7%
Other assets and short-term financial assets	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%
Liquid assets	16.1%	20.9%	13.7%	11.9%	12.2%	15.0%
Deferred taxes	6.0%	4.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%
Deferred charges and prepaid expenses	1.9%	1.6%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%
CURRENT ASSETS	44.0%	45.0%	44.9%	44.2%	46.0%	49.5%
TOTAL ASSETS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	/	0/	== 40/	<b></b> -0/	= 4 404	=
SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	53.5%	55.5%	50.4%	50.3%	51.4%	54.0%
MINORITY INTEREST	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Provisions for pensions and similar obligations	1.1%	1.2%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
Other provisions and accrued liabilities	2.7%	2.5%	3.3%	3.3%	3.1%	2.9%
Short-term liabilities to banks	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Accounts payable	3.6%	3.8%	6.2%	6.7%	6.9%	6.9%
Advance payments received on orders	4.4%	2.7%	3.5%	3.5%	3.3%	3.1%
Other liabilities (incl. from lease and rental contracts)	8.3%	8.7%	8.9%	8.8%	8.6%	8.0%
Deferred taxes	1.2%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%
Deferred income	10.0%	9.7%	10.6%	10.5%	10.1%	9.5%
CURRENT LIABILITIES	16.3%	15.2%	18.6%	19.0%	18.8%	18.0%
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Company data, NuWays

Preview / Review - 25.10.2023



Ocal flow statement (EUD.)		-0004	-0000	0000	0004	000=
Cash flow statement (EUR m)	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
Net profit/loss	5.5	6.8	7.5	6.2	9.0	13.4
Depreciation of fixed assets (incl. leases)	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Amortisation of goodwill & intangible assets	5.0	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.4	5.0
Others	-11.4	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from operating activities	14.6	11.0	7.9	7.8	9.3	13.4
Increase/decrease in inventory	-1.1	-0.4	-1.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8
Increase/decrease in accounts receivable	4.0	2.0	-7.4	-1.2	-2.3	-2.8
Increase/decrease in accounts payable	-0.6	0.3	2.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
• •						
Increase/decrease in other working capital positions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Increase/decrease in working capital	2.3	1.9	-6.0	-0.9	-2.5	-3.0
Cash flow from operating activities	17.7	13.3	10.4	10.2	12.0	16.5
CAPEX	2.4	0.9	1.3	6.4	5.5	6.1
Payments for acquisitions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial investments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income from asset disposals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from investing activities	-2.4	-0.8	-1.3	-6.4	-5.5	-6.1
Cash flow before financing	11.1	8.3	3.8	-1.9	0.7	4.6
Increase/decrease in debt position	8.6	-0.4	-2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
•						
Purchase of own shares	0.0	0.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital measures	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividends paid	4.2	4.2	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.8
Others	-11.4	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from financing activities	-7.0	-7.0	-18.0	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8
Increase/decrease in liquid assets	8.1	5.8	-8.8	-1.9	0.7	4.6
Liquid assets at end of period	18.5	24.3	15.5	13.6	14.3	18.9
Key ratios (EUR m)	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
	2020	2021	ZUZZ	20236	20246	20236
P&L growth analysis						
Sales growth	12.2%	4.3%	13.1%	5.3%	10.0%	11.0%
EBITDA growth	34.8%	7.6%	17.0%	-19.5%	34.5%	37.8%
EBIT growth	73.2%	37.7%	22.1%	-27.2%	48.3%	49.3%
EPS growth	4.0%	23.2%	10.9%	-17.8%	45.9%	49.0%
-	4.070	25.2 /0	10.570	-17.070	45.570	43.070
Efficiency						
Sales per employee	153.0	149.9	159.9	159.3	166.2	175.5
EBITDA per employee	19.1	19.3	21.3	16.2	20.7	27.1
No. employees (average)	702	746	792	836	882	926
Balance sheet analysis	. 02	7 10	.02	000	002	020
-	40.00/	40.00/	40.00/	44.00/	40.00/	40.00/
Avg. working capital / sales	12.9%	12.3%	12.0%	11.8%	13.3%	13.2%
Inventory turnover (sales/inventory)	21.7	21.0	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5
Accounts receivable turnover	57.5	48.6	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3
Accounts payable turnover	30.0	29.2	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3
Cash flow analysis	00.0					
-	45.0	40.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	40.4
Free cash flow	15.3	12.5	9.1	3.9	6.5	10.4
Free cash flow/sales	14.2%	11.2%	7.2%	2.9%	4.4%	6.4%
FCF / net profit	278.8%	184.8%	121.0%	63.0%	72.5%	77.7%
Capex / sales	2.3%	0.8%	1.0%	4.8%	3.8%	3.8%
Solvency	2.0 / 0	2.0,0	,	1.070		3.0 , 3
•	4.0		0.0	0.5	4.0	0.0
Net debt	1 2		0.6	2.5	1.8	-2.8
	-1.3	-7.5			0.1	0.0
Net Debt/EBITDA	0.0	-7.5 0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio				0.2 94.0%	64.5%	43.3%
Dividend payout ratio	0.0 76.8%	0.0 77.9%	0.0 77.3%	94.0%	64.5%	
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt	0.0	0.0	0.0			43.3% 1.1%
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns	0.0 76.8% 3.0%	0.0 77.9% 0.9%	0.0 77.3% 0.8%	94.0% 0.9%	64.5% 1.0%	1.1%
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE	0.0 76.8% 3.0% 9.3%	0.0 77.9% 0.9%	0.0 77.3% 0.8% 14.5%	94.0% 0.9% 10.4%	64.5% 1.0% 15.8%	1.1% 22.5%
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns	0.0 76.8% 3.0%	0.0 77.9% 0.9%	0.0 77.3% 0.8%	94.0% 0.9%	64.5% 1.0%	1.1%
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE	0.0 76.8% 3.0% 9.3%	0.0 77.9% 0.9%	0.0 77.3% 0.8% 14.5%	94.0% 0.9% 10.4%	64.5% 1.0% 15.8%	1.1% 22.5%
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE Adjusted FCF yield	0.0 76.8% 3.0% 9.3% 8.9% 4.4%	0.0 77.9% 0.9% 12.1% 10.5% 3.4%	0.0 77.3% 0.8% 14.5% 13.2% 6.1%	94.0% 0.9% 10.4% 10.7% 5.2%	64.5% 1.0% 15.8% 14.8% 7.1%	1.1% 22.5% 19.6% 10.2%
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt  Returns  ROCE  ROE  Adjusted FCF yield  Dividend yield	0.0 76.8% 3.0% 9.3% 8.9% 4.4% 2.6%	0.0 77.9% 0.9% 12.1% 10.5% 3.4% 3.2%	0.0 77.3% 0.8% 14.5% 13.2% 6.1% 3.5%	94.0% 0.9% 10.4% 10.7% 5.2% 3.5%	15.8% 1.0% 15.8% 14.8% 7.1% 3.5%	1.1% 22.5% 19.6% 10.2% 3.5%
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield DPS	0.0 76.8% 3.0% 9.3% 8.9% 4.4% 2.6% 0.4	0.0 77.9% 0.9% 12.1% 10.5% 3.4% 3.2% 0.5	0.0 77.3% 0.8% 14.5% 13.2% 6.1% 3.5% 0.6	94.0% 0.9% 10.4% 10.7% 5.2% 3.5% 0.6	15.8% 1.0% 15.8% 14.8% 7.1% 3.5% 0.6	1.1% 22.5% 19.6% 10.2% 3.5% 0.6
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt  Returns  ROCE  ROE  Adjusted FCF yield  Dividend yield  DPS  EPS reported	0.0 76.8% 3.0% 9.3% 8.9% 4.4% 2.6% 0.4 0.52	0.0 77.9% 0.9% 12.1% 10.5% 3.4% 3.2% 0.5 0.64	0.0 77.3% 0.8% 14.5% 13.2% 6.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.71	94.0% 0.9% 10.4% 10.7% 5.2% 3.5% 0.6 0.58	15.8% 1.0% 15.8% 14.8% 7.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.85	22.5% 19.6% 10.2% 3.5% 0.6 1.27
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield DPS	0.0 76.8% 3.0% 9.3% 8.9% 4.4% 2.6% 0.4	0.0 77.9% 0.9% 12.1% 10.5% 3.4% 3.2% 0.5	0.0 77.3% 0.8% 14.5% 13.2% 6.1% 3.5% 0.6	94.0% 0.9% 10.4% 10.7% 5.2% 3.5% 0.6	15.8% 1.0% 15.8% 14.8% 7.1% 3.5% 0.6	1.1% 22.5% 19.6% 10.2% 3.5% 0.6
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt  Returns  ROCE  ROE  Adjusted FCF yield  Dividend yield  DPS  EPS reported	0.0 76.8% 3.0% 9.3% 8.9% 4.4% 2.6% 0.4 0.52	0.0 77.9% 0.9% 12.1% 10.5% 3.4% 3.2% 0.5 0.64	0.0 77.3% 0.8% 14.5% 13.2% 6.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.71	94.0% 0.9% 10.4% 10.7% 5.2% 3.5% 0.6 0.58	15.8% 1.0% 15.8% 14.8% 7.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.85	22.5% 19.6% 10.2% 3.5% 0.6 1.27
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt  Returns  ROCE  ROE  Adjusted FCF yield  Dividend yield  DPS  EPS reported  Average number of shares  Valuation ratios	0.0 76.8% 3.0% 9.3% 8.9% 4.4% 2.6% 0.4 0.52 10.5	0.0 77.9% 0.9% 12.1% 10.5% 3.4% 3.2% 0.5 0.64 10.5	0.0 77.3% 0.8% 14.5% 13.2% 6.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.71 10.5	94.0% 0.9% 10.4% 10.7% 5.2% 3.5% 0.6 0.58 10.5	15.8% 1.0% 15.8% 14.8% 7.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.85 10.5	1.1% 22.5% 19.6% 10.2% 3.5% 0.6 1.27 10.5
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt  Returns  ROCE  ROE  Adjusted FCF yield  Dividend yield  DPS  EPS reported  Average number of shares  Valuation ratios  P/BV	0.0 76.8% 3.0% 9.3% 8.9% 4.4% 2.6% 0.4 0.52 10.5	0.0 77.9% 0.9% 12.1% 10.5% 3.4% 3.2% 0.5 0.64 10.5	0.0 77.3% 0.8% 14.5% 13.2% 6.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.71 10.5	94.0% 0.9% 10.4% 10.7% 5.2% 3.5% 0.6 0.58 10.5	64.5% 1.0% 15.8% 14.8% 7.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.85 10.5	1.1% 22.5% 19.6% 10.2% 3.5% 0.6 1.27 10.5
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt  Returns  ROCE  ROE  Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield DPS EPS reported Average number of shares  Valuation ratios P/BV EV/sales	0.0 76.8% 3.0% 9.3% 8.9% 4.4% 2.6% 0.4 0.52 10.5	0.0 77.9% 0.9% 12.1% 10.5% 3.4% 3.2% 0.5 0.64 10.5	0.0 77.3% 0.8% 14.5% 13.2% 6.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.71 10.5	94.0% 0.9% 10.4% 10.7% 5.2% 3.5% 0.6 0.58 10.5	15.8% 14.8% 7.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.85 10.5	1.1% 22.5% 19.6% 10.2% 3.5% 0.6 1.27 10.5
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt  Returns  ROCE  ROE  Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield DPS EPS reported Average number of shares  Valuation ratios P/BV EV/sales EV/EBITDA	0.0 76.8% 3.0% 9.3% 8.9% 4.4% 2.6% 0.4 0.52 10.5	0.0 77.9% 0.9% 12.1% 10.5% 3.4% 3.2% 0.5 0.64 10.5	0.0 77.3% 0.8% 14.5% 13.2% 6.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.71 10.5	94.0% 0.9% 10.4% 10.7% 5.2% 3.5% 0.6 0.58 10.5	64.5% 1.0% 15.8% 14.8% 7.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.85 10.5	1.1% 22.5% 19.6% 10.2% 3.5% 0.6 1.27 10.5
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt  Returns  ROCE  ROE  Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield DPS EPS reported Average number of shares  Valuation ratios P/BV EV/sales	0.0 76.8% 3.0% 9.3% 8.9% 4.4% 2.6% 0.4 0.52 10.5	0.0 77.9% 0.9% 12.1% 10.5% 3.4% 3.2% 0.5 0.64 10.5	0.0 77.3% 0.8% 14.5% 13.2% 6.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.71 10.5	94.0% 0.9% 10.4% 10.7% 5.2% 3.5% 0.6 0.58 10.5	64.5% 1.0% 15.8% 14.8% 7.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.85 10.5	1.1% 22.5% 19.6% 10.2% 3.5% 0.6 1.27 10.5
Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt  Returns  ROCE  ROE  Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield DPS EPS reported Average number of shares  Valuation ratios P/BV EV/sales EV/EBITDA	0.0 76.8% 3.0% 9.3% 8.9% 4.4% 2.6% 0.4 0.52 10.5	0.0 77.9% 0.9% 12.1% 10.5% 3.4% 3.2% 0.5 0.64 10.5	0.0 77.3% 0.8% 14.5% 13.2% 6.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.71 10.5	94.0% 0.9% 10.4% 10.7% 5.2% 3.5% 0.6 0.58 10.5	64.5% 1.0% 15.8% 14.8% 7.1% 3.5% 0.6 0.85 10.5	1.1% 22.5% 19.6% 10.2% 3.5% 0.6 1.27 10.5

Preview / Review - 25.10.2023



### **Disclosures**

Disclosures regarding research publications of NuWays AG pursuant to section 85 of the German Securities Trading Act (WpHG)

### Indication of conflict of interest

It is essential that any research recommendation is fairly presented and discloses interests of indicates relevant conflicts of interest. Pursuant to section 85 of the German Securities Trading Act (WpHG) a research report has to point out possible conflicts of interest in connection with the analysed company. A conflict of interest is presumed to exist in particular if NuWays AG

- (1) or any other person belonging to the same group with it was part of a consortium within the past twelve months that issued the financial instruments of the analysed company by way of a public offer.
- (2) or any other person belonging to the same group with it has entered into an agreement on the production of the research report with the analysed company.
- or any other person belonging to the same group with it has been party to an agreement on the provision of investment banking services with the analysed company or have received services or a promise of services under the term of such an agreement within the past twelve month.
- (4) The analysed company holds 5% or more of the share capital of NuWays AG.
- (5) holds (a) a net short position or (b) a net long position of 0.5% of the outstanding share capital of the analysed company.
- (6) or any other person belonging to the same group with it is a market maker or liquidity provider in the financial instruments of the issuer.
- (7) or the analyst has any other significant financial interests relating to the analysed company such as, for example, exercising mandates in the interest of the analysed company.
- (8) The research report has been made available to the analysed company prior to its publication. Thereafter, only factual changes have been made to the report.

Conflicts of interest that existed at the time when this research report was published:

Company	Disclosures
USU Software AG	2

Historical target price a	and rating changes for US	U Software AG			
Company	Date	Analyst	Rating	Target Price	Close
USU Software AG	05.12.2022	Sennewald, Philipp	Buy	EUR 29.00	EUR 19.50

Preview / Review - 25.10.2023



#### 1. General Information/Liabilities

This research report has been produced for the information purposes of institutional investors only, and is not in any way a personal recommendation, offer or solicitation to buy or sell the financial instruments mentioned herein. The document is confidential and is made available by NuWays AG exclusively to selected recipients in the European Union (EU) or, in individual cases, also in other countries. It is not allowed to pass the research report on to persons other than the intended recipient without the permission of NuWays AG. Reproduction of this document, in whole or in part, is not permitted without prior permission NuWays AG. All rights reserved.

Under no circumstances shall NuWays AG, any of its employees involved in the preparation, have any liability for possible errors or incompleteness of the information included in this research report – neither in relation to indirect or direct nor consequential damages. Liability for damages arising either directly or as a consequence of the use of information, opinions and estimates is also excluded. Past performance of a financial instrument is not necessarily indicative of future performance.

#### 2. Responsibilities

This research report was prepared by the research analyst named on the front page (the "Producer"). The Producer is solely responsible for the views and estimates expressed in this report. The report has been prepared independently. The content of the research report was not influenced by the issuer of the analysed financial instrument at any time. It may be possible that parts of the research report were handed out to the issuer for information purposes prior to the publication without any major amendments being made thereafter.

#### 3. Organisational Requirements

NuWays AG took internal organisational and regulative precautions to avoid or accordingly disclose possible conflicts of interest in connection with the preparation and distribution of the research report. All members of NuWays AG involved in the preparation of the research report are subject to internal compliance regulations. No part of the Producer's compensation is directly or indirectly related to the preparation of this financial analysis. In case a research analyst or a closely related person is confronted with a conflict of interest, the research analyst is restricted from covering this company.

### 4. Information Concerning the Methods of Valuation/Update

The determination of the fair value per share, i.e. the price target, and the resultant rating is done on the basis of the adjusted free cash flow (adj. FCF) method and on the basis of the discounted cash flow – DCF model. Furthermore, a peer group comparison is made.

The adj. FCF method is based on the assumption that investors purchase assets only at a price (enterprise value) at which the operating cash flow return after taxes on this investment exceeds their opportunity costs in the form of a hurdle rate of 7.5%. The operating cash flow is calculated as EBITDA less maintenance capex and taxes.

Within the framework of the DCF approach, the future free cash flows are calculated initially on the basis of a fictitious capital structure of 100% equity, i.e. interest and repayments on debt capital are not factored in initially. The adjustment towards the actual capital structure is done by discounting the calculated free cash flows with the weighted average cost of capital (WACC), which takes into account both the cost of equity capital and the cost of debt. After discounting, the calculated total enterprise value is reduced by the interest-bearing debt capital in order to arrive at the equity value.

NuWays AG uses the following three-step rating system for the analysed companies:

**Buy:** Sustainable upside potential of more than 20% within 12 months

Sell: Sustainable downside potential of more than 20% within 12 months.

Hold: Upside/downside potential is limited. No immediate catalyst visible.

The decision on the choice of the financial instruments analysed in this document was solely made by NuWays AG. The opinions and estimates in this research report are subject to change without notice. It is within the discretion of NuWays AG whether and when it publishes an update to this research report, but in general updates are created on a regular basis, after 6 months at the latest. A sensitivity analysis is included and published in company's initial studies.

#### 5. Major Sources of Information

Part of the information required for this research report was made available by the issuer of the financial instrument. Furthermore, this report is based on publicly available sources (such as, for example, Bloomberg, Reuters, VWD-Trader and the relevant daily press) believed to be reliable. NuWays AG has checked the information for plausibility but not for accuracy or completeness.

### 6. Competent Supervisory Authority

NuWays AG is an affiliated company of Hauck Aufhäuser Lampe Privatbank AG which is under supervision of the BaFin – German Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht), Graurheindorfer Straße 108, 53117 Bonn and Marie-Curie-Straße 24 – 28, 60439 Frankfurt a.M.

### 7. Specific Comments for Recipients Outside of Germany

This research report is subject to the law of the Federal Republic of Germany and the European Union (EU). The distribution of this information to other states in particular to the USA, Canada, Australia and Japan may be restricted or prohibited by the laws applicable within this state.

#### 8. Miscellaneous

According to Article 4(1) No. i of the delegated regulation 2016/958 supplementing regulation 596/2014 of the European Parliament, further information regarding investment recommendations of the last 12 months are published under:

Date of publication creation: 25/10/2023 07:47 AM

Date of publication dissemination: 25/10/2023 07:47 AM

Preview / Review - 25.10.2023



## **Contacts**

## **NuWays AG**

Mittelweg 16-17 20148 Hamburg Germany info@nuways-ag.com www.nuways-ag.com



**Christian Sandherr** Co-CEO/Analyst

christian.sandherr@nuways-ag.com



Frederik Jarchow Co-CEO/Analyst

frederik.jarchow@nuways-ag.com



**Philipp Sennewald** 

Analyst

philipp.sennewald@nuways-ag.com



Vaishnavi Khare

Analyst

vaishnavi.khare@nuways-ag.com



**Henry Wendisch** 

Analyst

henry.wendisch@nuways-ag.com

Find us on Social Media

<u>Instagram</u>



<u>Twitter</u>



<u>LinkedIn</u>

